

Important Derivations of Physics, Class 12 - CBSE

Chapter 1 (Electric Charges and Fields)

- 1. Coulomb's law of Electric Force
- 2. Coulomb's law in vector form
- 3. Principle of superposition of electrostatic forces
- 4. Electric field (EF) due to a point charge
- 5. EF due to a system of point charges
- 6. EF at axial point of electric dipole
- 7. EF at equatorial point of electric dipole
- 8. Torque on a dipole in uniform EF
- 9. Gauss's theorem
- 10. EF due to a uniformly charged infinite plane sheet
- 11. EF of 2 positively charged parallel plates
- 12. EF due to 2 oppositely charged parallel plates
- 13. EF due to uniformly charged thin spherical shell
- 14. EF of a line charge (from Coulomb's law)
- 15. EF due to an infinitely long straight charged wire
- 16. **Deduction of Coulomb's law from Gauss's theorem**

Chapter 2 (Electrostatic Potential & Capacitance)

- 1. Electric Potential (EP) due to a point charge.
- 2. EP at an axial point of dipole
- 3. EP at an equatorial point of dipole
- 4. EP at any general point due to a dipole
- 5. EP due to a group of point charges
- 6. **EP due to uniformly charged thin spherical shell**
- 7. Relation between EF & EP
- 8. Potential Energy (PE) of system of 2 point charges
- 9. PE of a system of 3 point charges
- 10. PE of a system of N point charges
- 11. PE of a single charge
- 12. PE of system of 2 point charges in an external field
- 13. PE of a dipole placed in an uniform electric field
- 14. Parallel Plate Capacitor (Capacitance)
- 15. Capacitors in series & parallel
- 16. Energy stored in a capacitor
- 17. Energy stored in series combination of capacitors
- 18. Energy density of an EF
- 19. Reduced field inside a dielectric & dielectric constant
- 20. Electric susceptibility
- 21. Relation between electric susceptibility & dielectric constant
- 22. Capacitance of a parallel plate capacitor with a dielectric slab
- 23. Collecting action of a hollow sphere

Chapter 3 (Current Electricity)

- 1. Wheatstone Bridge (Working & Balanced condition)
- 2. Meter Bridge (Principle, Construction & Working)

Chapter 4 (Moving charges & Magnetism)

- 1. Biot-Savart's law (statement and derivation of formula)
- 2. Magnetic Field (MF) due to a long straight current carrying conductor



- 3. Potentiometer (Principle, Construction)
- 4. Applications of a potentiometer:
- Comparison of emfs of 2 primary cells
- Internal resistance of a primary cell
- 5. Resistances in series & parallel
- 6. Relation between potential difference (V), internal resistance (r) and emf (E)
- 7. Cells in series and parallel
- 8. Condition for max current from (series & parallel) combination of cells
- 9. Power consumed by (series & parallel) combination of appliances
- 10. Mobility of charge carriers
- 11. Relation between (b/w) electric current (I) and mobility for conductors
- 12. Relaxation time and drift velocity
- 13. Relation b/w (I) and drift velocity
- 14. Deduction of Ohm's law (from drift velocity)
- 15. Ohm's law in vector form

- 3. MF at center of circular current loop.
- 4. MF along axis of circular current loop
- 5. Ampere's circuital law (its proofs for straight current carrying conductor & straight conductor)
- 6. Calculation of MF inside a long straight solenoid
- 7. MF due to a toroidal solenoid
- 8. Moving coil galvanometer (MCG) (Principle, construction, theory and working)
- 9. Figure of merit and sensitivity (current & voltage) of a MCG
- 10. Conversion of MCG to Ammeter
- 11. Conversion of MCG to Voltmeter
- 12. Torque on current loop in uniform MF
- 13. Force between 2 parallel current carrying wires
- 14. Force on a current carrying conductor in MF
- 15. Cyclotron (Principle, construction, theory, working and expression for max KE of accelerated ions)
- 16. Work done by a magnetic force on a charged particle
- 17. Velocity selector

Chapter 5 (Magnetism & Matter)

- 1. MF of a bar magnet at an (axial & equatorial) point
- 2. Torque on magnetic dipole in a uniform MF
- 3. Potential energy of magnetic dipole
- 4. Current loop as magnetic dipole
- 5. Magnetic dipole moment of a revolving electron

Chapter 6 (Electromagnetic Induction)

- 1. Mutual Induction (its coefficient and emf in terms of coefficient and rate of change of current w.r.t time)
- 2. Mutual induction of 2 long solenoids
- 3. Self Induction (its coefficient and emf in terms of coefficient and rate of change of current w.r.t time)
- 4. Self inductance of a long solenoid
- 5. Different methods of generating emf (and the respective emf expressions)
- 6. Motional emf from Faraday's law:



	Induced emf by change of area of coil linked with MF 7. Motional emf from Lorentz force, Current induced in loop, power delivered by external force and power dissipated as Joule loss
Chapter 7 (Alternating Current)	Chapter 8 (Electromagnetic Waves)
 A.C Generator (Principle, construction, working and expression for induced emf) Transformer (Principle, construction, working and theory) Mathematical treatment of LC oscillations 	 Maxwell's modification of Ampere's law Consistency of modified Ampere's law
 Conservation of energy in LC oscillations Mechanical analogy for LC oscillations Power in A.C circuit Average power associated with (resistor, inductor and capacitor) 	
8. Series LCR circuit (phasor diagrams, expression for impedance, resonance condition) 9. Sharpness of resonance : Q-Factor	
10. Expression for Q-Factor 11. AC circuit containing resistor only (and phasor diagram) 12. AC circuit containing inductor only	
(and phasor diagram), phase relation b/w emf and current, inductive reactance 13. AC circuit containing capacitor	
only (and phasor diagram), phase relation b/w emf and current, capacitive reactance	
 14. Average value of AC over 1 complete cycle 15. Relation b/w avg and peak values of AC 	
 16. Relation b/w effective and peak values of AC 17. Relation b/w rms and peak values of 	
alternating emf	

Chapter 9 (Ray optics & optical instruments)

- 1. Cassegrain reflecting telescope (with diagram, magnification for final image formed at (infinity, least distance of distinct vision))
- 2. Astronomical telescope: When final image is formed at (infinity (normal adjustment), least distance of distinct vision) -working, diagrams and magnifying powers in each case
- 3. Compound microscope: When final image is formed at (infinity, least distance of distinct vision) working, diagrams and magnifying powers in each case
- 4. Simple microscope: When final image is formed at (infinity, least distance of distinct vision) -working, diagrams and magnifying powers in each case
- 5. Formation of image by spherical lenses
- 6. Thin lens formula for a convex lens when it forms a (real & virtual) image
- 7. Thin lens formula for a concave lens
- 8. Linear magnification produced by a lens (in terms of u & f ; v & f)
- 9. Lens maker's formula for a double convex lens, double concave lens
- 10. Refraction at convex spherical surface
- When object lies in rarer medium & image formed is real
- When object lies in rarer medium & image formed is virtual
- When object lies in denser medium & image formed is real
- When object lies in denser medium & image formed is virtual
- 11. Refraction at concave spherical surface

Chapter 10 (Wave Optics)

- 1. Laws of reflection on basis of Huygen's wave theory
- 2. Laws of refraction on basis of Huygen's wave theory
- 3. Refraction at a rarer medium
- 4. Refraction of a plane wavefront through a prism, convex lens and a concave mirror
- 5. Expression for intensity at any point in interference pattern; and the corresponding conditions for (constructive & destructive) interference
- 6. Expression for fringe width in Young's double slit experiment (YDSE); and formulae for positions of (bright & dark) fringes
- 7. Expression for ratio of intensities at maxima and minima in an interference pattern
- 8. Diffraction at a single slit Central maximum, calculation of path difference, positions of minima, positions of secondary maxima, intensity distribution curve
- 9. (Angular & linear) width of central maximum, linear width of a secondary maximum
- 10. Fresnel's distance & Fresnel's zone
- 11. Resolving power of a microscope and telescope
- 12. Doppler effect expression for apparent frequency of light, (blue & red) shifts



 When object lies in rarer medium When object lies in denser medium 12. Derivation of mirror formula for a concave mirror when it forms a (real & virtual) image 	
13. Derivation of mirror formula for a convex mirror	
14. Linear magnification produced by mirrors (in terms of u & f; v & f)	
15. Refraction through a rectangular glass slab	
16. ^^ and expression for lateral displacement	
17, Equivalent focal length and power of 2 thin lenses in contact.	
Chapter 11 (Dual nature of radiation and matter) 1. Determination of Planck's constant and work function from graph of stopping potential vs frequency of incident radiation for a photosensitive material 2.	1. Distance of closest approach in Rutherford's experiment, and the formula for radius of nucleus which is thus derived from it 2. Bohr's quantization condition of angular momentum 3. Bohr's theory of hydrogen atom formulae for radii of permitted orbits, velocity of electrons in those orbits and energy of electron in those orbits 4. Spectral series of hydrogen atom
 Chapter 13 (Nuclei) Formula for nuclear density in terms of radius of a nucleus Expression for binding energy Radioactive decay law Relation b/w half life & decay constant Relation b/w mean life & decay constant Decay rate / activity of a radioactive sample 	 Chapter 14 (Semiconductor electronics) Truth table, logic symbols and waveform examples for NOT, AND, OR, NAND and NOR gates npn transistor as a common emitter (CE) amplifier; (current, voltage and power) gains of a CE amplifier Amplifier theory Transistor as a switch - 3 states of a transistor (cutoff, active and saturation), switching action of a transistor



- 5. Actions of (npn & pnp) transistors
- 6. Current gains in a transistor ($\alpha \& \beta$) and the relation b/w them
- 7. CE characteristics (input & output and their theory)
- 8. Solar cell (construction, working, diagram, and V-I characteristic)
- 9. Light emitting diode (LED) (construction, working, diagram, and I-V characteristic)
- 10. Photodiode (construction, working, diagrams and I-V characteristic)
- 11. Cause of reverse breakdown of a junction diode (Zener & avalanche) breakdowns; their causes in brief and V-I characteristics in both cases
- 12. Zener diode construction, working, diagram
- 13. Zener diode as a voltage regulator working, diagram and graph b/w (input & output) voltages
- 14. Junction diode as a (half-wave & fullwave) rectifier - working, diagrams and waveform graphs
- 15. Working of a p-n junction in both types of (forward & reverse) biasing diagrams and brief theory
- 16. V-I characterisics of a p-n junction diode forward-bias & reverse bias characteristic graphs and their brief theory
- 17. p-n junction working in brief, diagram

R.K.MALIK'S

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[(n-1)d¹⁻¹⁰ ns⁰⁻²] 21 44.95 22 47.867 23 50.942 24 51.996 25 54.938 26 55.845 27 58.933 28 58.693 29 63.546 30 65.39 CHROMIUM MANGANESE 39 88.906 40 91.224 41 92.906 42 95.94 43 (98.0) 44 101.07 45102.905 46 106.42 47107.868 48 112.411 s ZrsNbsMox TcsRusRhsPd MOLYBDENUM TECHNETIUM RUTHENIUM 4d⁷5s¹ 57 138.906 72 178.49 73 180.948 74 183.84 75 186.207 76 190.23 77 192.217 78 195.078 79 196.967 s Las Hfs Tas Ws Res Oss Irs Pts Au HAFNIUM TANTALUM TUNGSTEN RHENIUM OSMIUM 5d⁶6s² 89 (227.0) 104 (261.0) 105 (262.0) 106 (263.0) 107 (262.0) 108 (265.0) 109 (266.0) 110 (271.0) 111 (272.0) 112 (277.0) SAČ X Rf X Db X Sg X Bh X Hs X Mt X Ds X Rg X Cn [(n-2)f⁰⁻¹⁴ (n-1)d⁰⁻¹ ns²]

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Halogens



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[ns²np°]

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[ns² np¹⁻⁵] 12.011 7 14.007 8 15.999 9 18.998 Bs **O G** NITROGEN 2s²2p³ **13** 26.982 **14** 28.085 **15** 30.974 **16** 32.066 **17** 35.453 s Als Sis 31 69.723 32 72.61 33 74.922 34 78.96 35 79.904 s Gas Ges Ass Se Br GALLIUM GERMANIUM ARSENIC
4s²4p¹ 4s²4p² 4s²4p³ 49 114.818 50 118.71 51 121.76 52 127.6 53 126.905 s In s Sn s Sb s Te s ANTIMONY 5s²5p³ 81 204.383 82 207.2 83 208.98 84 (209) S TISPOS BISPOS At 113 (277.0) 114 (289.0) 115 (288.0) 116 (292.0) 117 X Uut X FI X Uup X LV X Uus

Inert Gases

4.022 G He 10 20.180 G Ne 18 39.948 G Ar 83.8 G Kr 54 131.29 g Xe G Rn x Uuo

Inner Transition Elements

G Gas L Liquid S Solid X Not found in nature

[ns¹⁻²]

6.941 4 9.012 Lis Be

11 22.989 12 24.305

s Nas Ma

19 39.098 20 40.078

37 85.468 38 87.62

s Rbs Sr

55 132.906 **56** 137.327

s Cs s Ba

87 (223.0) 88 (226.0)

s Fr s Ra

K s Ca

CALCIUM

1.008

*LANTHANIDES [4f-series] [4f¹⁻¹⁴ 5d⁰⁻¹ 6s²]

***ACTINIDES** [5f-series]

[5f⁰⁻¹⁴ 6d⁰⁻¹ 7s²] Alkali Metals Alkaline Earth Metals

58 140.116 | 59 140.908 | 60 | 144.24 | 61 | (145.0) | 62 | 150.36 | 63 151.964 | 64 | 157.25 | 65 | 158.93 | 66 | 162.5 | 67 | 164.93 | 68 | 167.26 | 69 168.934 | 70 | 173.04 | 71 174.967 S CES Prs Nd x Pms Sms Eus Gds Tbs Dys Hos Ers Tms Ybs Lu EUROPIUM GADOLINIUM 4f²6s² 4f²5d¹6s² 90 232.038 91 231.036 92 238.029 93 (237.0) 94 (244.0) 95 (243.0) 96 (247.0) 97 (247.0) 98 (251.0) 99 (252.0) 100 (257.0) 101 258.0 102 (259.0) 103 (162.0) UNNOS PUNAMINEMINIBLE BENEFINIS MON LI NEPTUNIUM PLUTONIUM AMERICIUM BERKELIUM CALIFFORNIUM EINSTEINIUM 5f°7s² CALIFFORNIUM 5f°17s²

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Transition Metals Other Metals Non Metals Metalloids

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आईआईटी के एक सवाल को गलत साबित

ranchi@inext.co.in

RANCHI (18 June): न्यूटन क्लासेस के डायरेक्टर आरके मल्लिक ने एक बार फिर आईआईटी एडवांस के मैथ्स के एक सवाल को गलत साबित किया. उन्होंने 24 मई की शाम को ही वेक्टर अल्जेबरा के एक सवाल को गलत बताया. आईआईटी ने भी जब 8 जून को अपना आंसर डिक्लेयर किया तो उस सवाल को सही बताया. आरके मल्लिक ने आईआईटी को पुन: उस सवाल पर ध्यान दिलाया तो 13 जन को आईआईटी ने अपनी गलती मानी और सभी कैंडिडेट्स को 4 अतिरिक्त मार्क्स देने की घोषणा की. आरके मल्लिक की संग्रहना करते हुए



बाबलाल मरांडी ने आरके मिल्लक न्यूटन क्लासेस में आकर उन्हें सम्मानित किया, मल्लिक ने पिछले कई वर्षी से आईआईटी एग्जाम में गलती निकाली है.

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